

Ponovimo potenciranje in kvadriranje

Preveri svoje znanje o potencah še na spletu.

<http://www.educa.fmf.uni-lj.si/izodel/sola/2000/dira/gumzej/html/index1.html>

Izberi si ustrezní nivo.

Če nimaš možnosti dela na spletu pa reši spodnje vaje.

1.naloga

Primerjaj po velikosti.

a) $3^3 \square 3^2$

b) $2^6 \square 6^2$

c) $3^4 \square 4^3$

č) $(-1)^{17} \square (-1)^4$

d) $(-2)^2 \square (-2)^5$

e) $10^6 \square 100^3$

f) $(-3)^2 \square -4^2$

g) $1^5 \square (-1)^8$

h) $(-2)^6 \square 5^3$

2. naloga

Izračunaj neznanko.

a) $128 = 2^x$ $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

b) $81 = (-a)^4$ $a = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

c) $64 = 4^b$ $b = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

č) $3^{24} = 9^x$ $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

d) $4^{18} = 2^a$ $a = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

e) $2^{15} = b^5$ $b = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

3. naloga

Izračunaj neznani eksponent.

a) $2^4 \cdot 2^x = 2^9$ $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

b) $3^y \cdot 3 = 3^4$ $y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

c) $9^5 \cdot 9^a = 9^{10}$ $a = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

č) $1,7^4 \cdot 1,7^b = 1,7^5$ $b = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

d) $8^4 \cdot 8^c = 8^7$ $c = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

e) $12^8 : 12^d = 12^4$ $d = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

f) $6^m : 6^5 = 6^4$ $m = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

g) $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^9 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3$ $n = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

h) $0,5^z : 0,5^7 = 0,5$ $z = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

i) $7^9 : 7^p = 7^{-3}$ $p = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

j) $2^r : 2^9 = 2^{-4}$ $r = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

k) $3^8 : 3^s = 1$ $s = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

4. naloga

Zapiši kot potenco.

a) $16 =$

b) $-27 =$

c) $625 =$

Če potrebuješ rešitve, se mi oglasi.